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NOMENCLATURE

*of some plants associated
with turfgrass management*

Agricultural Research Service

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE



PREFACE

This publication on nomenclature of some plants associated with turfgrass management is issued for use as reference guide by turfgrass research workers in technical and popular publications.

It was developed by the Nomenclature Committee of the Turfgrass Management Division C-5 of the American Society of Agronomy. The Committee members were Felix V. Juska, Chairman (USDA, Agricultural Research Service, Crops Research Division, Beltsville, Md.); W. H. Daniel (Purdue University, Lafayette, Indiana); E. C. Holt (Texas Agricultural and Mechanical College, College Station, Texas); and V. B. Youngner (University of California, Los Angeles, Calif.). Duane Isley, taxonomist, Iowa State College; Mildred Mathias, taxonomist, University of California, Los Angeles; B. G. Schubert, taxonomist, ARS, USDA; and A. A. Hanson, research agronomist, ARS, USDA, were helpful with their criticisms and suggestions. Many turfgrass specialists helped the Committee in preparing this report.

Crops Research Division
Agricultural Research Service
U. S. Department of Agriculture

NOMENCLATURE OF SOME PLANTS ASSOCIATED WITH TURFGRASS MANAGEMENT

A list of scientific and common names of grasses, legumes and weeds frequently used or found in turfgrass culture was compiled as a guide to uniformity of usage for turfgrass research workers in technical and popular publications. A great deal of confusion and discrepancy is found with respect to the correct use of common names, capitalization, hyphenation, word combinations, and to a lesser degree proper use of genus, species, and varietal names.

Common names vary greatly, not only between regions but very often within limited areas. A common name may be used for several species of plants and conversely this same plant may have several different common names. For instance, bermudagrass is known by many different common names in the United States and throughout the world. On the West Coast bermudagrass is known as devilgrass, in the northern limits of its adaptation as wiregrass, and elsewhere in limited areas as dogtooth, reedgrass, and scutchgrass.

The following outline is suggested as a guide for uniformity of usage of plant species used or found in turf culture:

A. Combining words

1. Insofar as possible, it is preferred that the suffix grass, clover, etc. be combined with the common name into one word without hyphenation.

bermudagrass, not Bermuda grass
buffalograss, not buffalo grass
carpetgrass, not carpet grass
dallisgrass, not Dallis grass
indiangrass, not Indian grass
johnsongrass, not Johnson grass
manilagrass, not Manila grass
rhodesgrass, not Rhodes grass
sweetclover, not sweet clover
zoysiagrass, not Zoysia grass

2. When a series of grasses is listed, the suffix grass may be detached and appear at the end in plural form (bermuda, zoysia, bent, and fescue grasses).
3. In all publications include in the initial mention the full name in recommended combination (bermudagrass, bentgrass, bluegrass, etc.), after which the suffix grass may be omitted.

B. Capitalization

1. Capitalize:

- a. Recognized variety names (Penncross bentgrass, Tifgreen bermudagrass, Meyer zoysiagrass, Merion Kentucky bluegrass).
- b. Proper nouns derived from names of persons and places when used separately in the common name (Kentucky bluegrass, Merion Kentucky bluegrass, Indian ricegrass, Canada wildrye, Japanese lawngrass, Washington creeping bentgrass).

2. Do not capitalize:

- a. Common names (redtop, quackgrass, wheatgrass, bluegrass).
- b. Names derived from persons or places when used in combination with suffix (johnsongrass, rhodesgrass, bermudagrass, dallisgrass -- exception limited to St. Augustinegrass).

A common generic and a common species name have been listed insofar as practicable. When a species name is referred from one genus to another, the basis of referral has been cited. In some cases a species within a genus has its own common name, hence a common name for the genus and species is different. The genus Muhlenbergia is known as muhly; whereas M. schreberi has the common name nimblewill.

Admittedly, many grasses and other plants of interest in turfgrass culture have been omitted; however, it is hoped this list will promote uniformity of usage of turf plant nomenclature.

First, the scientific names, including the authority, are given in alphabetic order, followed by the common names. The second list alphabetizes the common name which is followed by the corresponding scientific name.

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S T A N D A R D I Z E D C O M M O N N A M E S
(arranged alphabetically by scientific name)

Scientific Name	Common Name
<u>ACHILLEA</u> L.	
<u>A. millefolium</u> L.	yarrow
<u>AGROPYRON</u> Gaertn.	common yarrow
<u>A. cristatum</u> (L.) Gaertn.	wheatgrass
<u>A. desertorum</u> (Fisch.) Schult.	fairway wheatgrass
<u>A. repens</u> (L.) Beauv.	crested wheatgrass
<u>A. smithii</u> Rydb.	quackgrass
<u>A. trachycaulum</u> (Link) Malte	western wheatgrass
<u>AGROSTIS</u> L.	slender wheatgrass
<u>A. alba</u> L.	bentgrass
<u>A. canina</u> L.	redtop
<u>A. nigra</u> With.	velvet bentgrass
<u>A. palustris</u> Huds.	black bentgrass
<u>A. tenuis</u> Sibth.	creeping bentgrass
<u>ALLIUM</u> L.	Colonial bentgrass
<u>A. canadense</u> L.	onion
<u>A. vineale</u> L.	wild onion
<u>AMARANTHUS</u> L.	wild garlic
<u>A. albus</u> L.	pigweed
<u>A. graecizans</u> L.	tumble pigweed
<u>A. retroflexus</u> L.	prostrate pigweed
<u>AMBROSIA</u> L.	rough pigweed
<u>A. artemisiifolia</u> L., var. <u>elatior</u> (L.) Descourt.	ragweed
<u>A. psilostachya</u> DC.	common ragweed
<u>AMMOPHILA</u> Host	perennial ragweed
<u>A. arenaria</u> (L.) Link	beachgrass
<u>A. breviligulata</u> Fernald	European beachgrass
<u>ANAGALLIS</u> L.	American beachgrass
<u>A. arvensis</u> L.	pimpernel
<u>ANDROPOGON</u> L.	scarlet pimpernel
<u>A. gerardi</u> Vitman	bluestem
<u>A. scoparius</u> Michx.	big bluestem
<u>A. virginicus</u> L.	little bluestem
<u>ANTHOXANTHUM</u> L.	broomsedge
<u>A. odoratum</u> L.	vernalgrass
<u>ARENARIA</u> L.	sweet vernalgrass
<u>A. serpyllifolia</u> L.	sandwort
<u>ARISTIDA</u> L.	sandwort, thymeleaf
<u>A. oligantha</u> Michx.	threeawn
<u>ARRHENATHERUM</u> Beauv.	prairie threeawn
<u>A. elatius</u> (L.) Presl	oatgrass
<u>AVENA</u> L.	tall oatgrass
<u>A. barbata</u> Brot.	oats
<u>A. fatua</u> L.	slender oats
<u>AXONOPUS</u> Beauv.	wild oats
<u>A. affinis</u> Chase	carpetgrass
<u>A. compressus</u> (Swartz) Beauv.	common carpetgrass
	tropical carpetgrass

Scientific Name	Common Name
<u>BARBAREA</u> R. Br.	wintercress
<u>B. verna</u> (Mill.) Aschers.	early wintercress
<u>B. vulgaris</u> R. Br.	yellow rocket
<u>BELLIS</u> L.	daisy
<u>B. perennis</u> L.	English daisy
<u>BOUTELOUA</u> Lag.	grama
<u>B. curtipendula</u> (Michx.) Torr.	sideoats grama
<u>B. eriopoda</u> (Torr.) Torr.	black grama
<u>B. gracilis</u> (H.B.K.) Lag. ex Steud.	blue grama
<u>BRASSICA</u> L.	mustard
<u>B. campestris</u> L.	wild turnip
<u>B. juncea</u> (L.) Coss.	Indian mustard
<u>B. kaber</u> (DC.) L. C. Wheeler, var. <u>pinnatifida</u> (Stokes) L. C. Wheeler	wild mustard
<u>B. nigra</u> (L.) Koch	black mustard
<u>BROMUS</u> L.	brome
<u>B. arenarius</u> Labill.	Australian chess
<u>B. catharticus</u> Vahl	rescuegrass
<u>B. commutatus</u> Schrad.	hairy chess
<u>B. inermis</u> Leyss.	smooth brome
<u>B. japonicus</u> Thunb.	Japanese brome
<u>B. mollis</u> L.	soft chess
<u>B. rigidus</u> Roth	ripgut brome
<u>B. secalinus</u> L.	cheat
<u>B. tectorum</u> L.	downy brome, buffalograss
<u>BUCHLOE</u> Engelm.	buffalograss
<u>B. dactyloides</u> (Nutt.) Engelm.	reedgrass
<u>CALAMAGROSTIS</u> Adans.	bluejoint reedgrass
<u>C. canadensis</u> (Michx.) Beauv.	shepherdspurse
<u>CAPSELLA</u> Medic.	shepherdspurse
<u>C. bursa-pastoris</u> (L.) Medic.	sandbur
<u>CENCHRUS</u> L.	field sandbur
<u>C. pauciflorus</u> Benth.	cerastium
<u>CERASTIUM</u> L.	field chickweed
<u>C. arvense</u> L.	annual mouseear chickweed
<u>C. viscosum</u> L.	mouseear chickweed
<u>C. vulgatum</u> L.	goosefoot
<u>CHENOPODIUM</u> L.	common lambsquarters
<u>C. album</u> L.	nettleleaf goosefoot
<u>C. murale</u> L.	fingergrass
<u>CHLORIS</u> Swartz	rhodesgrass
<u>C. gayana</u> Kunth	feather fingergrass
<u>C. virgata</u> Swartz	chrysanthemum
<u>CHRYSANTHEMUM</u> L.	oxeye daisy
<u>C. leucanthemum</u> L.	bindweed
<u>CONVOLVULUS</u> L.	field bindweed
<u>C. arvensis</u> L.	crownvetch
<u>CORONILLA</u> L.	crownvetch
<u>C. varia</u> L.	cress
<u>CORONOPUS</u> Trew	swinecress
<u>C. didymus</u> (L.) Smith	brass buttons
<u>COTULA</u> L.	Australian brass buttons
<u>C. australis</u> (Sieber) Hook. f.	

Scientific Name	Common Name
<u>CROTALARIA</u> L.	crotalaria
<u>C. spectabilis</u> Roth	showy crotalaria
<u>CYNODON</u> L. C. Rich	bermudagrass
<u>C. bradleyi</u> Stent	Bradley bermudagrass
<u>C. dactylon</u> (L.) Pers.	bermudagrass
<u>C. hirsutus</u> Stent	
<u>C. incompletus</u> Nees	
<u>C. magennisi</u> Hurcombe	Magennis bermudagrass
<u>C. pectostachyus</u> K. (Schum.) Pilg.	stargrass
<u>C. species</u>	giant bermudagrass
<u>C. transvaalensis</u> Burtt-Davy	African bermudagrass
<u>CYNOSURUS</u> L.	dogtail
<u>C. cristatus</u> L.	crested dogtail
<u>CYPERUS</u> L.	flatsedge
<u>C. esculentus</u> L.	yellow nutsedge
<u>C. rotundus</u> L.	purple nutsedge
<u>DACTYLIS</u> L.	orchardgrass
<u>D. glomerata</u> L.	orchardgrass
<u>DANTHONIA</u> Lam. & DC	povertygrass
<u>D. spicata</u> (L.) Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	povertygrass
<u>DAUCUS</u> L.	carrot
<u>D. carota</u> L.	wild carrot
<u>DICHONDRA</u> Forst.	dichondra
<u>D. repens</u> Forst. var. <u>carolinensis</u> (Michx.) Choisy.	dichondra
<u>DIGITARIA</u> Heister	crabgrass
<u>D. ischaemum</u> (Schreb.) Schreb. ex Muhl.	smooth crabgrass
<u>D. sanguinalis</u> (L.) Scop.	large crabgrass
<u>DISTICHlis</u> Raf.	saltgrass
<u>D. spicata</u> (L.) Greene	seashore saltgrass
<u>D. stricta</u> (Torr.) Rydb.	desert saltgrass
<u>ECHINOCHLOA</u> Beauv.	barnyardgrass
<u>E. crusgalli</u> (L.) Beauv.	barnyardgrass
<u>EHRHARTA</u> Thunb.	
<u>E. erecta</u> Lam.	
<u>ELEUSINE</u> Gaertn.	goosegrass
<u>E. indica</u> (L.) Gaertn.	goosegrass
<u>ELYMUS</u> L.	wildrye
<u>E. canadensis</u> L.	Canada wildrye
<u>E. glaucus</u> Buckl.	blue wildrye
<u>E. junceus</u> Fisch.	Russian wildrye
<u>E. triticoides</u> Buckl.	beardless wildrye
<u>E. villosus</u> Muhl.	hairy wildrye
<u>E. virginicus</u> L.	Virginia wildrye
<u>ERAGROSTIS</u> Beauv.	lovegrass
<u>E. capillaris</u> (L.) Nees	lacegrass
<u>E. ciliaris</u> (All.) Lutati	stinkgrass
<u>E. curvula</u> (Schrad.) Nees	weeping lovegrass
<u>E. frankii</u> C. A. Meyer ex Steud.	sandbar lovegrass
<u>E. hypnoides</u> (Lam.) B.S.P.	teal lovegrass
<u>E. lemanniana</u> Nees	Lehmann lovegrass
<u>E. pectinacea</u> (Michx.) Nees	tufted lovegrass

Scientific Name	Common Name
<u>ERAGROSTIS</u> (cont'd)	
<u>E. pilosa</u> (L.) Beauv.	India lovegrass
<u>E. poaeoides</u> Beauv. ex. Roem. & Schult.	little lovegrass
<u>E. trichodes</u> (Nutt.) Wood	sand lovegrass
<u>EREMOCHLOA</u> Buese	centipedegrass
<u>E. ophiuroides</u> (Munro) Hack.	centipedegrass
<u>ERIGERON</u> L.	fleabane
<u>E. canadensis</u> L.	horseweed
<u>ERODIUM</u> L'Her.	filaree
<u>E. botrys</u> (Cav.) Bertol.	broadleaf filaree
<u>E. cicutarium</u> (L.) L'Her.	redstem filaree
<u>E. moschatum</u> (L.) L'Her.	whitestem filaree
<u>EUPHORBIA</u> L.	spurge
<u>E. esula</u> L.	leafy spurge
<u>E. maculata</u> L.	spotted spurge
<u>E. peplus</u> L.	petty spurge
<u>E. supina</u> Raf. ex Boiss.	prostrate spurge
<u>FESTUCA</u> L.	fescue
<u>F. arundinacea</u> Schreb.	tall fescue
<u>F. capillata</u> Lam.	hair fescue
<u>F. elatior</u> L.	meadow fescue
<u>F. ovina</u> L.	sheep fescue
<u>F. ovina</u> var. <u>duriuscula</u> (L.) Koch	hard fescue
<u>F. rubra</u> L.	red fescue
<u>F. rubra</u> var. <u>commutata</u> Gaud.	chewings fescue
<u>GERANIUM</u> L.	geranium
<u>G. dissectum</u> L.	cutleaved geranium
<u>G. pilosum</u> Forst. f.	travelers geranium
<u>GLECOMA</u> L.	
<u>G. hederacea</u> L. (<u>Nepeta hederacea</u> Trev.)	ground ivy
<u>HOLCUS</u> L.	
<u>H. lanatus</u> L.	velvetgrass
<u>HORDEUM</u> L.	velvetgrass
<u>H. jubatum</u> L.	barley
<u>H. murinum</u> L.	foxtail barley
<u>H. pusillum</u> Nutt.	mouse barley
<u>HYDROCOTYLE</u> L.	little barley
<u>H. sibthorpioides</u> Lam.	pennywort
<u>H. umbellata</u> L.	lawn pennywort
<u>HYPOCHOERIS</u> L.	pennywort
<u>H. glabra</u> L.	catsear
<u>H. radicata</u> L.	smooth catsear
<u>JUNCUS</u> L.	spotted catsear
<u>J. balticus</u> Willd.	rush
<u>J. bufonius</u> L.	baltic rush
<u>J. tenuis</u> Willd.	toad rush
<u>KYLLINGA</u> Rottb.	slender rush
<u>K. brevifolia</u> Rottb.	Kyllinga
<u>LAMIUM</u> L.	Kyllinga
<u>L. amplexicaule</u> L.	deadnettle
	henbit

Scientific Name	Common Name
<u>LEPIDIUM</u> L.	pepperweed
<u>L. densiflorum</u> Schrad.	greenflower pepperweed
<u>L. virginicum</u> L.	Virginia pepperweed
<u>LESPEDEZA</u> Michx.	lespedeza
<u>L. cuneata</u> (Dumont) G. Don	sericea lespedeza
<u>L. stipulacea</u> Maxim.	Korean lespedeza
<u>L. striata</u> (Thunb.) Hook. & Arn.	striate lespedeza
<u>LIPPIA</u> L.	lemon verbena
<u>L. nodiflora</u> (L.) Michx.	matgrass
<u>LOLIUM</u> L.	ryegrass
<u>L. multiflorum</u> Lam.	Italian ryegrass
<u>L. perenne</u> L.	perennial ryegrass
<u>LOTUS</u> L.	birdsfoot trefoil
<u>L. corniculatus</u> L.	birdsfoot trefoil
<u>L. tenuis</u> Waldst. & Kit.	narrowleaved birdsfoot trefoil
<u>LUPINUS</u> L.	lupine
<u>L. laxiflorus</u> Dougl.	grassland lupine
<u>LYSIMACHIA</u> L.	loosestrife
<u>L. nummularia</u> L.	moneywort
<u>MALVA</u> L.	mallow
<u>M. neglecta</u> Wallr.	common mallow
<u>M. nicaeensis</u> All.	bull mallow
<u>M. parviflora</u> L.	little mallow
<u>M. rotundifolia</u> L.	dwarf mallow
<u>MATRICARIA</u> L.	pineappleweed
<u>M. matricarioides</u> (Less.) Porter (<u>M. suaveolens</u> (Pursh) Buch.)	pineappleweed
<u>MEDICAGO</u> L.	medic
<u>M. arabica</u> (L.) Huds.	spotted burclover
<u>M. lupulina</u> L.	black medic
<u>M. polymorpha</u> L. var. <u>vulgaris</u> (Benth.) Shinners (<u>M. hispida</u> Gaertn.)	California burclover
<u>M. sativa</u> L.	alfalfa
<u>MELILOTUS</u> Mill.	sweetclover
<u>M. alba</u> Desr.	white sweetclover
<u>M. indica</u> (L.) All.	sourclover
<u>M. officinalis</u> (L.) Lam.	yellow sweetclover
<u>MESEMBRYANTHEMUM</u> L.	iceplant
<u>M. chilense</u> Mol. (<u>M. aequilaterale</u> Haw.)	seafig
<u>M. cordifolium</u> L. f.	dewplant
<u>M. crystallinum</u> L.	iceplant
<u>M. edule</u> L.	hottentotfig
<u>MODIOLA</u> Moench	
<u>M. caroliniana</u> (L.) G. Don	birstly mallow
<u>MOLLUGO</u> L.	carpetweed
<u>M. verticillata</u> L.	carpetweed
<u>MONTIA</u> L.	Indian lettuce
<u>M. perfoliata</u> (Donn) Howell	miners lettuce

Scientific Name	Common Name
<u>MUHLENBERGIA</u> Schreb.	muhly
<u>M. asperifolia</u> (Nees & Mey.) Parodi	alkali muhly
<u>M. mexicana</u> (L.) Trin.	Mexican muhly
<u>M. schreberi</u> Gmel.	nimblewill
<u>NEPETA</u> L.	nepeta
<u>N. cataria</u> L.	catnip
<u>ORYZOPSIS</u> Michx.	ricegrass
<u>O. hymenoides</u> (Roem. & Schult.) Ricker	Indian ricegrass
<u>OXALIS</u> L.	wood sorrel
<u>O. corniculata</u> L.	creeping wood sorrel
<u>O. pes-caprae</u> L. (<u>O. cernua</u> Thunb.)	bermuda buttercup
<u>O. rubra</u> St. Hil.	rose wood sorrel
<u>O. stricta</u> L.	yellow wood sorrel
<u>PANICUM</u> L.	panicgrass
<u>P. capillare</u> L.	witchgrass
<u>P. dichotomiflorum</u> Michx.	fall panicgrass
<u>P. miliaceum</u> L.	proso millet
<u>P. obtusum</u> H. B. K.	vine mesquite
<u>P. virgatum</u> L.	switchgrass
<u>PASPALUM</u> L.	paspalum
<u>P. dilatatum</u> Poir.	dallisgrass
<u>P. distichum</u> L.	knotgrass
<u>P. laeve</u> Michx.	field paspalum
<u>P. notatum</u> Flügge	bahiagrass
<u>P. urvillei</u> Steud.	vaseygrass
<u>PENNisetum</u> L. Rich.	pennisetum
<u>P. clandestinum</u> Hochst. ex Chiov.	kikuyugrass
<u>P. purpureum</u> Schumach.	napiergrass
<u>P. spicatum</u> Willd. ex Roem. & Schult. (<u>P. glaucum</u> (L.) R. Br.)	pearl millet
<u>P. villosum</u> R. Br.	feathertop
<u>PHALARIS</u> L.	canarygrass
<u>P. arundinacea</u> L.	reed canarygrass
<u>P. canariensis</u> L.	canarygrass
<u>P. tuberosa</u> var. <u>stenoptera</u> (Hack.) Hitchc.	hardinggrass
<u>PHLEUM</u> L.	timothy
<u>P. pratense</u> L.	timothy
<u>PLANTAGO</u> L.	plantain
<u>P. aristata</u> Michx.	bracted plantain
<u>P. lanceolata</u> L.	buckhorn plantain
<u>P. major</u> L.	broadleaved plantain
<u>P. rugelii</u> DCne.	blackseed plantain
<u>POA</u> L.	bluegrass
<u>P. alpina</u> L.	alpine bluegrass
<u>P. ampla</u> Merr.	big bluegrass
<u>P. annua</u> L.	annual bluegrass
<u>P. arachnifera</u> Torr.	Texas bluegrass
<u>P. arida</u> Vasey	plains bluegrass
<u>P. bulbosa</u> L.	bulbous bluegrass
<u>P. compressa</u> L.	Canada bluegrass
<u>P. glauca</u> Gaudin	upland bluegrass

Scientific Name	Common Name
<u>POA</u> L. (cont'd)	
<u>P. nemoralis</u> L.	wood bluegrass
<u>P. pratensis</u> L.	Kentucky bluegrass
<u>P. trivialis</u> L.	rough bluegrass
<u>POLYGONUM</u> L.	knotweed
<u>P. argyrocoleon</u> Steud. ex. Kunze	silversheath knotweed
<u>P. aviculare</u> L.	prostrate knotweed
<u>P. coccineum</u> Muhl.	swamp smartweed
<u>P. convolvulus</u> L.	wild buckwheat
<u>P. pensylvanicum</u> L.	Pennsylvania smartweed
<u>P. persicaria</u> L.	ladysthumb
<u>POLYPOGON</u> Desf.	polypogon
<u>P. monspeliensis</u> (L.) Desf.	rabbitfootgrass
<u>PORTULACA</u> L.	purslane
<u>P. oleracea</u> L.	common purslane
<u>POTENTILLA</u> L.	cinquefoil
<u>P. anserina</u> L.	silverweed
<u>P. recta</u> L.	sulphur cinquefoil
<u>PRUNELLA</u> L.	selfheal
<u>P. vulgaris</u> L.	healall
<u>PUCCINELLIA</u> Parl.	alkaligrass
<u>P. airoides</u> (Nutt.) Wats. & Coult.	nuttall alkaligrass
<u>P. distans</u> (L.) Parl.	alkaligrass
<u>P. lemmonii</u> (Vasey) Scribn.	Lemons alkaligrass
<u>PUERARIA</u> DC.	kudzu
<u>P. lobata</u> (Willd.) Ohwi (<u>P. thunbergiana</u> (Sieb. & Zucc.) Benth.)	kudzu
<u>RANUNCULUS</u> L.	buttercup
<u>R. abortivus</u> L.	smallflower buttercup
<u>R. acris</u> L.	tall buttercup
<u>R. arvensis</u> L.	corn buttercup
<u>R. bulbosus</u> L.	bulbous buttercup
<u>R. repens</u> L.	creeping buttercup
<u>R. sceleratus</u> L.	celeryleaf buttercup
<u>RHUS</u> L.	sumac
<u>R. radicans</u> L.	poison ivy
<u>R. toxicodendron</u> L.	poison oak
<u>R. vernix</u> L.	poison sumac
<u>RUMEX</u> L.	dock
<u>R. acetosella</u> L.	red sorrel
<u>R. conglomeratus</u> Murr.	cluster dock
<u>R. crispus</u> L.	curly dock
<u>R. obtusifolius</u> L.	broadleaf dock
<u>R. pulcher</u> L.	fiddle dock
<u>R. salicifolius</u> Weirm.	willow dock
<u>SAGINA</u> L.	pearlwort
<u>S. apetala</u> Ard	dwarf pearlwort
<u>S. procumbens</u> L.	birdseye pearlwort
<u>SEDUM</u> L.	stonecrop
<u>S. acre</u> L.	mossy stonecrop

Scientific Name	Common Name
<u>SENECIO</u> L.	ragwort
<u>S. vulgaris</u> L.	common groundsel
<u>SETARIA</u> Beauv.	foxtail
<u>S. faberii</u> Herrm.	giant foxtail
<u>S. geniculata</u> (Lam.) Beauv.	knotroot foxtail
<u>S. glauca</u> Beauv.	yellow foxtail
(<u>S. lutescens</u> (Weigel) Hubb.)	
<u>S. italica</u> (L.) Beauv.	foxtail millet
<u>S. viridis</u> (L.) Beauv.	green foxtail
<u>SHERARDIA</u> L.	field madder
<u>S. arvensis</u> L.	field madder
<u>SIDA</u> L.	sida
<u>S. hederacea</u> (Dougl.) Torr.	alkali sida
<u>SITANION</u> Raf.	
<u>S. hystrix</u> (Nutt.) J. G. Smith	squirreltail
<u>SOLIVA</u>	soliva
<u>S. sessilis</u> Ruiz. & Pav.	soliva
<u>SORGHASTRUM</u> Nash	indiangrass
<u>S. nutans</u> (L.) Nash	indiangrass
<u>SORGHUM</u> Moench	sorghum
<u>S. halepense</u> (L.) Pers.	johnsongrass
<u>S. sudanense</u> (Piper) Stapf	sudangrass
<u>S. vulgare</u> Pers.	sorghum
<u>SPOROBOLUS</u> R. Br.	dropseed
<u>S. airoides</u> (Torr.) Torr.	alkali sacaton
<u>S. cryptandrus</u> (Torr.) Gray	sand dropseed
<u>S. heterolepis</u> (A. Gray) Gray	prairie dropseed
<u>S. neglectus</u> Nash	annual dropseed
<u>STELLARIA</u> L.	chickweed
<u>S. graminea</u> L.	stitchwort
<u>S. media</u> (L.) Cyrill.	common chickweed
<u>STENOTAPHRUM</u> Trin.	St. Augustinegrass
<u>S. secundatum</u> (Walt.) Kuntze	St. Augustinegrass
<u>STIPA</u> L.	needlegrass
<u>S. avenacea</u> L.	blackseed needlegrass
<u>S. comata</u> Trin. & Rupr.	needleandthread
<u>S. spartea</u> Trin.	porcupinegrass
<u>S. viridula</u> Trin.	green needlegrass
<u>TARAXACUM</u> Zinn.	dandelion
<u>T. erythrospermum</u> Andrz.	redseeded dandelion
<u>T. officinale</u> Weber	dandelion
<u>THLASPI</u> L.	pennycress
<u>T. arvense</u> L.	field pennycress
<u>TRIBULUS</u> L.	puncturevine
<u>T. terrestris</u> L.	puncturevine
<u>TRIFOLIUM</u> L.	clover
<u>T. campestre</u> Schreb. (<u>T. procumbens</u> L.)	large hop clover
<u>T. dubium</u> Sibth.	small hop clover
<u>T. hybridum</u> L.	alsike clover
<u>T. pratense</u> L.	red clover
<u>T. repens</u> L.	white clover

Scientific Name	Common Name
<u>VERBENA</u> L.	verbena
<u>V. bracteata</u> Lag. & Rodr.	prostrate vervain
<u>VERONICA</u> L.	speedwell
<u>V. serpyllifolia</u> L.	thymeleaf speedwell
<u>VICIA</u> L.	vetch
<u>V. sativa</u> L.	common vetch
<u>V. villosa</u> Roth	hairy vetch
<u>ZOYSIA</u> Willd.	zoysiagrass
<u>Z. japonica</u> Steud.	Japanese lawngrass
<u>Z. matrella</u> (L.) Merr.	manilagrass
<u>Z. tenuifolia</u> Willd. ex Trin.	mascarenegrass

S T A N D A R D I Z E D C O M M O N N A M E S
 (arranged alphabetically by common name)

Common Name	Scientific Name
alfalfa	<u>Medicago sativa</u> L.
alkaligrass	<u>Puccinellia distans</u> (L.) Parl.
Lemons	<u>Puccinellia lemmonii</u> (Vasey) Scribn.
nuttall	<u>Puccinellia airoides</u> (Nutt.) Wats. & Coult.
bahiagrass	<u>Paspalum notatum</u> Flügge.
vars:	
Paraguay Pensacola	
barley	<u>Hordeum</u> L.
foxtail	<u>Hordeum jubatum</u> L.
little	<u>Hordeum pusillum</u> Nutt
mouse	<u>Hordeum murinum</u> L.
barnyardgrass	<u>Echinochloa crusgalli</u> (L.) Beauv.
beachgrass	<u>Ammophila</u> Host
American	<u>Ammophila breviligulata</u> Fernald
European	<u>Ammophila arenaria</u> (L.) Link
bentgrass	<u>Agrostis</u> L.
black	<u>Agrostis nigra</u> With.
Colonial	<u>Agrostis tenuis</u> Sibth.
vars:	
Astoria New Zealand	
Highland	
creeping	<u>Agrostis palustris</u> Huds.
vars:	
Arlington (C-1)	<u>Penncross</u> (seeded)
Cohansey (C-7)	<u>Pennlu</u>
Collins (C-27)	<u>Seaside</u> (seeded)
Congressional (C-19)	<u>Toronto</u> (C-15)
Metropolitan (C-51)	<u>Washington</u> (C-50)
Old Orchard (C-52)	
velvet	<u>Agrostis canina</u> L.
vars:	
Kernwood Raritan	
Piper	
bermudagrass	<u>Cynodon dactylon</u> (L.) Pers.
vars:	
Bayshore	<u>Texturf</u> 10
Everglades No. 1	<u>Tiffine</u>
Ormond	<u>Tifgreen</u>
Royal Cape	<u>Tiflawn</u>
Sunturf	<u>Tifway</u>
Texturf 1F	<u>U-3</u>
African	<u>Cynodon transvaalensis</u> Burtt-Davy
Bradley	<u>Cynodon bradleyi</u> Stent
giant	<u>Cynodon</u> species
Magennis	<u>Cynodon magennisi</u> Hurcombe
stargrass	<u>Cynodon pectostachyus</u> K. (Schum.) Pilg.
bindweed	<u>Convolvulus</u> L.
field	<u>Convolvulus arvensis</u> L.
black medic	<u>Medicago lupulina</u> L.

Common Name	Scientific Name
bluegrass	<u>Poa</u> L.
alpine	<u>Poa alpina</u> L.
annual	<u>Poa annua</u> L.
big	<u>Poa ampla</u> Merr.
bulbous	<u>Poa bulbosa</u> L.
Canada	<u>Poa compressa</u> L.
Kentucky	<u>Poa pratensis</u> L.
vars:	
Arboretum	Newport
Delta	Park
Merion	Troy
plains	<u>Poa arida</u> Vasey
rough	<u>Poa trivialis</u> L.
Texas	<u>Poa arachnifera</u> Torr.
upland	<u>Poa glauca</u> Gaudin
wood	<u>Poa nemoralis</u> L.
bluestem	<u>Andropogon</u> L.
big	<u>Andropogon gerardi</u> Vitman
little	<u>Andropogon scoparius</u> Michx.
brass buttons	<u>Cotula</u> L.
Australian	<u>Cotula australis</u> (Sieber) Hook. f.
brome	<u>Bromus</u> L.
downy	<u>Bromus tectorum</u> L.
Japanese	<u>Bromus japonicus</u> Thunb.
ripgut	<u>Bromus rigidus</u> Roth
smooth	<u>Bromus inermis</u> Leyss.
(see also cheat, chess)	<u>Andropogon virginicus</u> L.
broomsedge	<u>Polygonum convolvulus</u> L.
buckwheat	<u>Buchloë dactyloides</u> (Nutt.) Engelm.
wild	
buffalograss	<u>Medicago polymorpha</u> L.
burclover	var <u>vulgaris</u> (Benth.) Shinners
California	(<u>M. hispida</u> Gaertn.)
spotted	<u>Medicago arabica</u> (L.) Huds.
buttercup	<u>Ranunculus</u> L.
bermuda	<u>Oxalis pes-caprae</u> L. (<u>O. cernua</u> Thunb.)
bulbous	<u>Ranunculus bulbosus</u> L.
celeryleaf	<u>Ranunculus sceleratus</u> L.
corn	<u>Ranunculus arvensis</u> L.
creeping	<u>Ranunculus repens</u> L.
smallflower	<u>Ranunculus abortivus</u> L.
tall	<u>Ranunculus acris</u> L.
canarygrass	<u>Phalaris canariensis</u> L.
reed	<u>Phalaris arundinacea</u> L.
carpetgrass	<u>Axonopus</u> Beauv.
common	<u>Axonopus affinis</u> Chase
tropical	<u>Axonopus compressus</u> (Swartz) Beauv.
carpetweed	<u>Mullugo verticillata</u> L.
carrot	<u>Daucus</u> L.
wild	<u>Daucus carota</u> L.

Common Name	Scientific Name
catnip	<u>Nepeta cataria</u> L.
catsear	<u>Hypochoeris</u> L.
spotted	<u>Hypochoeris radicata</u> L.
smooth	<u>Hypochoeris glabra</u> L.
centipedegrass	<u>Eremochloa ophiuroides</u> (Munro) Hack.
cerastium	<u>Cerastium</u> L.
cheat	<u>Bromus secalinus</u> L.
(see also brome, chess)	
chess	
Australian	<u>Bromus arenarius</u> Labill.
downy	<u>Bromus tectorum</u> L.
hairy	<u>Bromus commutatus</u> Schrad.
soft	<u>Bromus mollis</u> L.
(see also brome, cheat)	
chickweed	<u>Stellaria</u> L.
annual mouseear	<u>Cerastium viscosum</u> L.
common	<u>Stellaria media</u> (L.) Cyrill.
field	<u>Cerastium arvense</u> L.
mouseear	<u>Cerastium vulgatum</u> L.
chrysanthemum	<u>Chrysanthemum</u> L.
cinquefoil	<u>Potentilla</u> L.
sulphur	<u>Potentilla recta</u> L.
clover	<u>Trifolium</u> L.
alsike	<u>Trifolium hybridum</u> L.
large hop	<u>Trifolium campestre</u> Schreb. (<u>T. procumbens</u> L.)
red	<u>Trifolium pratense</u> L.
small hop	<u>Trifolium dubium</u> Sibth.
white	<u>Trifolium repens</u> L.
crabgrass	<u>Digitaria</u> Heister
large	<u>Digitaria sanguinalis</u> (L.) Scop.
smooth	<u>Digitaria ischaemum</u> (Schreb.) Schreb. ex Muhl.
cress	<u>Coronopus</u> Trew
swinecress	<u>Coronopus didymus</u> (L.) Smith
crotalaria	<u>Crotalaria spectabilis</u> Roth
crownvetch	<u>Coronilla varia</u> L.
daisy	<u>Bellis</u> L.
English	<u>Bellis perennis</u> L.
oxeye	<u>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</u> L.
dallisgrass	<u>Paspalum dilatatum</u> Poir.
dandelion	<u>Taraxacum officinale</u> Weber
redseeded	<u>Taraxacum erythrospermum</u> Andrz.
deadnettle	<u>Lamium</u> L.
dewplant	<u>Mesembryanthemum cordifolium</u> L. f.
dichondra	<u>Dichondra repens</u> Forst var. <u>carolinensis</u> (Michx.) Choisy.
dock	<u>Rumex</u> L.
broadleaf	<u>Rumex obtusifolius</u> L.
cluster	<u>Rumex conglomeratus</u> Murr.
curly	<u>Rumex crispus</u> L.
fiddle	<u>Rumex pulcher</u> L.
willow	<u>Rumex salicifolius</u> Weinm.

Common Name	Scientific Name
dogtail	<u>Cynosurus</u> L.
crested	<u>Cynosurus cristatus</u> L.
dropseed	<u>Sporobolus</u> R. Br.
annual	<u>Sporobolus neglectus</u> Nash
prairie	<u>Sporobolus heterolepis</u> (A. Gray) Gray
sand	<u>Sporobolus cryptandrus</u> (Torr.) Gray
feathertop	<u>Pennisetum villosum</u> R. Br.
fescue	<u>Festuca</u> L.
chewings	<u>Festuca rubra</u> var. <u>commutata</u> Gaud.
hair	<u>Festuca capillata</u> Lam.
hard	<u>Festuca ovina</u> var. <u>duriuscula</u> (L.) Koch
meadow	<u>Festuca elatior</u> L.
red	<u>Festuca rubra</u> L.
vars:	
Illahee	<u>Ranier</u>
Pennlawn	
sheep	<u>Festuca ovina</u> L.
tall	<u>Festuca arundinacea</u> Schreb.
vars:	
Alta	<u>Kentucky</u> 31
Goat	
filaree	<u>Erodium</u> L'Her.
broadleaf	<u>Erodium botrys</u> (Cav.) Bertol.
redstem	<u>Erodium cicutarium</u> (L.) L'Her.
whitestem	<u>Erodium moschatum</u> (L.) L'Her.
fingergrass	<u>Chloris</u> Swartz
feather	<u>Chloris virgata</u> Swartz
flatsedge	<u>Cyperus</u> L.
fleabane	<u>Erigeron</u> L.
foxtail	<u>Setaria</u> Beauv.
giant	<u>Setaria faberii</u> Herrm.
green	<u>Setaria viridis</u> (L.) Beauv.
knotroot	<u>Setaria geniculata</u> (Lam.) Beauv.
yellow	<u>Setaria glauca</u> Beauv. (<u>S. lutescens</u> (Weigel) Hubb.)
garlic	<u>Allium vineale</u> L.
wild	<u>Geranium</u> L.
geranium	<u>Geranium dissectum</u> L.
cutleaved	<u>Geranium pilosum</u> Forst. f.
travelers	<u>Chenopodium</u> L.
goosefoot	<u>Chenopodium murale</u> L.
nettleleaf	<u>Eleusine indica</u> (L.) Gaertn.
goosegrass	<u>Bouteloua</u> Lag.
grama	<u>Bouteloua eriopoda</u> (Torr.) Torr.
black	<u>Bouteloua gracilis</u> (H.B.K.) Lag. ex Steud.
blue	<u>Bouteloua curtipendula</u> (Michx.) Torr.
sideoats	
groundsel	<u>Senecio vulgaris</u> L.
common	<u>Phalaris tuberosa</u> var.
hardinggrass	<u>stenoptera</u> (Hack.) Hitchc.
healall	<u>Prunella vulgaris</u> L.

Common Name	Scientific Name
henbit	<u>Lamium amplexicaule</u> L.
hopclover	<u>Trifolium campestre</u> Schreb. (<u>T. procumbens</u> L.)
large	<u>Trifolium dubium</u> Sibth.
small	<u>Erigeron canadensis</u> L.
horseweed	<u>Mesembryanthemum edule</u> L.
hottentotfig	<u>Mesembryanthemum crystallinum</u> L.
iceplant	<u>Sorghastrum nutans</u> (L.) Nash
indiangrass	
ivy	<u>Glecoma hederacea</u> L.
ground	(<u>Nepeta hederacea</u> Trev.)
poison	<u>Rhus radicans</u> L.
Japanese lawngrass	<u>Zoysia japonica</u> Steud.
johnsongrass	<u>Sorghum halepense</u> (L.) Pers.
kikuyugrass	<u>Pennisetum clandestinum</u> Hochst. ex Chiov.
knotgrass	<u>Paspalum distichum</u> L.
knotweed	<u>Polygonum</u> L.
prostrate	<u>Polygonum aviculare</u> L.
silversheath	<u>Polygonum argyrocledon</u> Steud. ex Kunze
kudzu	<u>Pueraria lobata</u> (Willd.) Ohwi (<u>P. thunbergiana</u> (Sieb. & Zucc.) Benth.)
Kyllinga	<u>Kyllinga brevifolia</u> Rottb.
lacegrass	<u>Eragrostis capillaris</u> (L.) Nees
ladysthumb	<u>Polygonum persicaria</u> L.
lambsquarters	
common	<u>Chenopodium album</u> L.
lespedeza	<u>Lespedeza</u> Michx.
striate	<u>Lespedeza striata</u> (Thunb.) Hook. & Arn.
Korean	<u>Lespedeza stipulacea</u> Maxim.
sericea	<u>Lespedeza cuneata</u> (Dumont) G. Don
lettuce	
Indiana	<u>Montia</u> L.
miners	<u>Montia perfoliata</u> (Donn) Howell
loosestrife	<u>Lysimachia</u> L.
lovegrass	<u>Eragrostis</u> Beauv.
tufted	<u>Eragrostis pectinacea</u> (Michx.) Nees
India	<u>Eragrostis pilosa</u> (L.) Beauv.
Lehmann	<u>Eragrostis lehmanniana</u> Nees
little	<u>Eragrostis poaeoides</u> Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.
sand	<u>Eragrostis trichodes</u> (Nutt.) Wood
sandbar	<u>Eragrostis frankii</u> C. A. Meyer ex Steud.
teal	<u>Eragrostis hypnoides</u> (Lam.) B.S.P.
weeping	<u>Eragrostis curvula</u> (Schrad.) Nees
lupine	<u>Lupinus</u> L.
grassland	<u>Lupinus laxiflorus</u> Dougl.
madder	
field	<u>Sherardia arvensis</u> L.
mallow	<u>Malva</u> L.
bristly	<u>Modiola caroliniana</u> (L.) G. Don
bull	<u>Malva nicaeensis</u> All.
common	<u>Malva neglecta</u> Wallr.
dwarf	<u>Malva rotundifolia</u> L.
little	<u>Malva parviflora</u> L.

Common Name	Scientific Name
manilagrass	<u>Zoysia matrella</u> (L.) Merr.
mascarenegrass	<u>Zoysia tenuifolia</u> Willd. ex Trin.
var: Emerald	
(<u>japonica</u> x <u>tenuifolia</u>)	
matgrass	<u>Lippia nodiflora</u> (L.) Michx.
medic	<u>Medicago</u> L.
black	<u>Medicago lupulina</u> L.
mesquite	
vine	
millet	<u>Panicum obtusum</u> H. B. K.
foxtail	
pearl	
proso	<u>Setaria italica</u> (L.) Beauv.
moneywort	<u>Pennisetum spicatum</u> Willd. ex Roem. & Schult.
<i>(P. glaucum</i> (L.) R. Br.)	
muhly	<u>Panicum miliaceum</u> L.
alkali	<u>Lysimachia nummularia</u> L.
Mexican	<u>Muhlenbergia Schreb.</u>
mustard	<u>Muhlenbergia asperifolia</u> (Nees & Mey.) Parodi
black	<u>Muhlenbergia mexicana</u> (L.) Trin.
Indian	
wild	<u>Brassica</u> L.
<i>Brassica nigra</i> (L.) Koch	
napiergrass	<u>Brassica juncea</u> (L.) Coss.
needleandthread	<u>Brassica kaber</u> (DC.) L. C. Wheeler, var.
needlegrass	<i>pinnatifida</i> (Stokes) L. C. Wheeler
blackseed	<u>Pennisetum purpureum</u> Schumach.
green	<u>Stipa comata</u> Trin. & Rupr.
nepeta	<u>Stipa L.</u>
nimblewill	<u>Stipa avenacea</u> L.
nutsedge	<u>Stipa viridula</u> Trin.
purple	<u>Nepeta</u> L.
yellow	<u>Muhlenbergia schreberi</u> Gmel.
oak	
poison	<u>Cyperus rotundus</u> L.
oatgrass	<u>Cyperus esculentus</u> L.
tall	
oats	<u>Rhus toxicodendron</u> L.
slender	<u>Arrhenatherum Beauv.</u>
wild	<u>Arrhenatherum elatius</u> (L.) Presl.
onion	<u>Avena</u> L.
wild	<u>Avena barbata</u> Brot.
orchardgrass	<u>Avena fatua</u> L.
panicgrass	<u>Allium</u> L.
fall	<u>Allium canadense</u> L.
paspalum	<u>Dactylis glomerata</u> L.
field	<u>Panicum</u> L.
pearlwort	<u>Panicum dichotomiflorum</u> Michx.
birdseye	<u>Paspalum</u> L.
dwarf	<u>Paspalum laeve</u> Michx.
pennisetum	<u>Sagina</u> L.
	<u>Sagina procumbens</u> L.
	<u>Sagina apetala</u> Ard.
	<u>Pennisetum</u> L. Rich.

Common Name	Scientific Name
pennycress	<u>Thlaspi</u> L.
field	<u>Thlaspi arvense</u> L.
pennywort	<u>Hydrocotyle umbellata</u> L.
lawn	<u>Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides</u> Lam.
pepperweed	<u>Lepidium</u> L.
greenflower	<u>Lepidium densiflorum</u> Schrad.
Virginia	<u>Lepidium virginicum</u> L.
pigweed	<u>Amaranthus</u> L.
prostrate	<u>Amaranthus graecizans</u> L.
rough	<u>Amaranthus retroflexus</u> L.
tumble	<u>Amaranthus albus</u> L.
pimpernel	<u>Anagallis</u> L.
scarlet	<u>Anagallis arvensis</u> L.
pineappleweed	<u>Matricaria matricarioides</u> (Less.) Porter (<u>M. suaveolens</u> (Pursh) Buch.)
plantain	<u>Plantago</u> L.
blackseed	<u>Plantago rugelii</u> DCne.
bracted	<u>Plantago aristata</u> Michx.
broadleaved	<u>Plantago major</u> L.
buckhorn	<u>Plantago lanceolata</u> L.
poison ivy	<u>Rhus radicans</u> L.
poison oak	<u>Rhus toxicodendron</u> L.
polypogon	<u>Polypogon</u> Desf.
porcupinegrass	<u>Stipa spartea</u> Trin.
povertygrass	<u>Danthonia spicata</u> (L.) Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.
puncturevine	<u>Tribulus terrestris</u> L.
purslane	<u>Portulaca</u> L.
common	<u>Portulaca oleracea</u> L.
quackgrass	<u>Agropyron repens</u> (L.) Beauv.
rabbitfootgrass	<u>Polypogon monspeliensis</u> (L.) Desf.
ragweed	<u>Ambrosia</u> L.
common	<u>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</u> L. var. <u>elatior</u> (L.) Descourt.
perennial	<u>Ambrosia psilostachya</u> DC.
ragwort	<u>Senecio</u> L.
redtop	<u>Agrostis alba</u> L.
reedgrass	<u>Calamagrostis</u> Adans.
bluejoint	<u>Calamagrostis canadensis</u> (Michx.) Beauv.
rescuegrass	<u>Bromus catharticus</u> Vahl
rhodesgrass	<u>Chloris gayana</u> Kunth
ricegrass	<u>Oryzopsis</u> Michx.
Indian	<u>Oryzopsis hymenoides</u> (Roem. & Schult.) Ricker
rocket	<u>Barbarea vulgaris</u> R. Br.
yellow	<u>Juncus</u> L.
rush	<u>Juncus balticus</u> Willd.
baltic	<u>Juncus tenuis</u> Willd.
slender	<u>Juncus bufonius</u> L.
toad	<u>Lolium</u> L.
ryegrass	<u>Lolium multiflorum</u> Lam.
Italian	<u>Lolium perenne</u> L.
perennial	

Common Name	Scientific Name
sacaton	<u>Sporobolus airoides</u> (Torr.) Torr.
alkali	<u>Distichlis</u> Raf.
saltgrass	<u>Distichlis stricta</u> (Torr.) Rydb.
desert	<u>Distichlis spicata</u> (L.) Greene
seashore	<u>Cenchrus pauciflorus</u> Benth.
sandbur, field	<u>Arenaria</u> L.
sandwort	<u>Arenaria serpyllifolia</u> L.
sandwort, thymeleaf	<u>Mesembryanthemum chilense</u> Mol. (<u>M. aequilaterale</u> Haw.)
seafig	<u>Prunella</u> L.
selfheal	<u>Capsella bursa-pastoris</u> (L.) Medic.
shepherdspurse	<u>Sida</u> L.
sida	<u>Sida hederacea</u> (Dougl.) Torr.
alkali	<u>Potentilla anserina</u> L.
silverweed	<u>Polygonum pensylvanicum</u> L.
smartweed	<u>Polygonum coccineum</u> Muhl
Pennsylvania	<u>Scliva sessilis</u> Ruiz. & Pav.
swamp	<u>Sorghum vulgare</u> Pers.
soliva	<u>Rumex acetosella</u> L.
sorghum	<u>Melilotus indica</u> (L.) All.
sorrel	<u>Veronica</u> L.
red	<u>Veronica serpyllifolia</u> L.
sourclover	<u>Euphorbia</u> L.
speedwell	<u>Euphorbia esula</u> L.
thymeleaf	<u>Euphorbia peplus</u> L.
spurge	<u>Euphorbia supina</u> Raf. ex Boiss.
leafy	<u>Euphorbia maculata</u> L.
petty	<u>Sitanion hystrix</u> (Nutt.) J. G. Smith
prostrate	<u>Stenotaphrum secundatum</u> (Walt.) Kuntze
spotted	
squirreltail	
St. Augustinegrass	
vars: Bitter Blue	
Floratine	
stinkgrass	<u>Eragrostis cilianensis</u> (All.) Lutati
stitchwort	<u>Stellaria graminea</u> L.
stonecrop	<u>Sedum</u> L.
mossy	<u>Sedum acre</u> L.
sudangrass	<u>Sorghum sudanense</u> (Piper) Stapf
sumac	<u>Rhus</u> L.
poison	<u>Rhus vernix</u> L.
sweetclover	<u>Melilotus</u> Mill.
white	<u>Melilotus alba</u> Desr.
yellow	<u>Melilotus officinalis</u> (L.) Lam.
swinecress	<u>Coronopus didymus</u> (L.) Smith
switchgrass	<u>Panicum virgatum</u> L.
threeawn	<u>Aristida</u> L.
prairie	<u>Aristida oligantha</u> Michx.
timothy	<u>Phleum pratense</u> L.
trefoil	
birdsfoot	<u>Lotus corniculatus</u> L.
narrowleaved birdsfoot	<u>Lotus tenuis</u> Waldst. & Kit.

Common Name	Scientific Name
turnip	<u>Brassica campestris</u> L.
wild	<u>Paspalum urvilei</u> Steud.
vaseygrass	<u>Holcus lanatus</u> L.
velvetgrass	<u>Verbena</u> L.
verbena	<u>Lippia</u> L.
lemon	<u>Anthoxanthum</u> L.
vernalgrass	<u>Anthoxanthum odoratum</u> L.
sweet	
vervain	<u>Verbena bracteata</u> Lag. & Rodr.
prostrate	<u>Vicia</u> L.
vetch	<u>Vicia sativa</u> L.
common	<u>Vicia villosa</u> Roth
hairy	<u>Agropyron</u> Gaertn.
wheatgrass	<u>Agropyron desertorum</u> (Fisch.) Schult.
crested	<u>Agropyron cristatum</u> (L.) Gaertn.
fairway	<u>Agropyron trachycaulum</u> (Link) Malte
slender	<u>Agropyron smithii</u> Rydb.
western	<u>Elymus</u> L.
wildrye	<u>Elymus triticoides</u> Buckl.
beardless	<u>Elymus glaucus</u> Buckl.
blue	<u>Elymus canadensis</u> L.
Canada	<u>Elymus villosus</u> Muhl.
hairy	<u>Elymus junceus</u> Fisch.
Russian	<u>Elymus virginicus</u> L.
Virginia	<u>Barbarea</u> R. Br.
wintercress	<u>Barbarea verna</u> (Mill.) Aschers.
early	<u>Panicum capillare</u> L.
witchgrass	<u>Oxalis</u> L.
woodsorrel	<u>Oxalis corniculata</u> L.
creeping	<u>Oxalis rubra</u> St. Hil.
rose	<u>Oxalis stricta</u> L.
yellow	<u>Achillea</u> L.
yarrow	<u>Achillea millefolium</u> L.
common	<u>Zoysia</u> Willd.
zoysiagrass	<u>Zoysia japonica</u> Steud.
vars: Meyer	(<u>Z. japonica</u> x <u>Z. tenuifolia</u>)
Emerald	<u>Zoysia japonica</u> Steud.
Japanese lawngrass	<u>Zoysia matrella</u> (L.) Merr.
manilagrass	<u>Zoysia tenuifolia</u> Willd. ex Trin.
mascarenegrass	

